

Вариант 10

ID: 13793

№ 1.

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

1. Sleeping well is important to be healthy.
2. The quality of your sleep depends on where you are.
3. Sleeping problems are connected with ageing.
4. Modern gadgets can negatively affect your sleep.
5. Everybody must improve their sleeping habits.
6. Sports can help people to sleep better.
7. Thinking too much before bedtime is a bad idea.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

[Аудиофайл](#)



№ 2.

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведенных утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чем в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3— Not stated**) . Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

- A) Lucy wasn't at school for several days.
- B) Lucy felt bad because of overeating.
- C) Lucy's mother is a doctor.
- D) Peter did exercises with the map at the blackboard.
- E) Peter is not afraid of the test.
- F) Peter offers his notes to Lucy.
- G) Lucy and Peter are going to review for the test later.

Запишите в ответ цифры, расположив их в порядке, соответствующем буквам:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

[Аудиофайл](#)



№ 3-9.

[Аудиофайл](#)



Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The narrator made mistakes in his scheduling because his weekly planner...

1. ...was written in a foreign language.
2. ...included a lot of additional information.
3. ...listed the days of the week in an unusual order.

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The planner contains the calendar that lets you know...

1. ...many useful facts about natural phenomena.
2. ...how to organise your working time efficiently.
3. ...what places of interest are worth visiting in this season.

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The main idea of "The Book of Days" was...

1. ...to make people loosen the stress of life.
2. ...to show the significance of each season.
3. ...to help the readers to realise their dreams.

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The project of "The Book of Days" was not finished because of a lack of...

1. ...new ideas.
2. ...enthusiasm.
3. ...finance.

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

"The Ecological Calendar" is...

1. ...completely identical to "the Book of Days".

2. ...absolutely different from "the Book of Days".
3. ...partly similar to "the Book of Days".

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

According to "The Clock of the Long Now" people should...

1. ...forget about the time.
2. ...expand their concept of time.
3. ...not care about their future.

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The narrator wants to...

1. ...give up calendar projects.
 2. ...make somebody else manage his project.
 3. ...see his ideas accomplished.
-

№ 10.

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1–8 и текстами A–G. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

1. Controlling skies.
2. Lack of safety.
3. Bicycle is faster.
4. Office at home.
5. Blocked roads.
6. Paid roads.
7. Improving railways.
8. Buses instead of cars.

A. The world's first public passenger railway was built in Great Britain in 1826 and ran between the industrial north-eastern towns of Stockton and Darlington. After 180 years' experience the British say that their trains still don't seem to run efficiently or even safely. On average, about 500 accidents with broken rail tracks happen in the country every year.

B. The British government is promising to give £33.5 billion to modernise the railways before 2010. Another £30 billion is to come from the private sector. The main target is to increase safety and speed. For example, new London-to-Scotland high-speed trains significantly reduce journey times and in 2004 a warning system was installed throughout the country.

C. Statistics show that only 12% of all journeys made in Britain are by public transport. The remaining 88% are made by car. Every year British people spend about two weeks travelling to and from work including nine days in their own cars. But anyone will say this isn't a quick and easy way to travel. In fact, a journey from London to Manchester frequently takes seven hours. A cyclist could get there quicker.

D. Every year there are about half a million traffic jams in Britain. That is nearly 10,000 a week. There are hundreds of big traffic jams every day. According to the forecast, the number of jams will grow by 20 per cent over the next ten years. Nearly a quarter British people find themselves in a jam every day and 55 per cent at least once a week.

E. Nowadays many British people take their children to school by car. Twenty years ago, nearly one in three primary school children made their own way to school. Now only one child in nine makes their own way. During the school year at 08:50 a. m. one car in five on the roads in any British town is taking children to school. The solution could be special school buses widely used in the USA.

F. Many scientists hope that new technologies allowing more people to work at home may help with traffic problems. Fewer people will work from 9 to 5 and travel to and from work during the rush hour. But only 15% of people now want to spend more time working at home. The workplace is, for many people, a place to meet other people and to talk to them, so they would miss it if they worked from home.

G. In 1903, the Wright brothers made the first aeroplane flight. It only lasted 12 seconds but changed the world forever. A century later, air travel is no longer a miracle, it is part of everyday life. One billion air passengers now fly every year—that's equivalent to a sixth of the world's population. To make sure everything runs smoothly, there are special air traffic control centres in each country which watch every aeroplane.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок							

№ 11.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

US Congress

The Congress of the United States of America is an important part of the US federal government. It is an assembly of elected representatives **A** _____ but not to select the chief executive of the nation; that individual is elected by the people. Congress is not a single organization; it is a vast and complex collection of organizations **B** _____ and through which members of Congress form alliances. **C** _____, in which political parties are the only important kind of organization, parties are only one of many important units in Congress.

In fact other organizations have grown in number **D** _____. The Democrats and Republicans in the House and the Senate are organized by party leaders, **E** _____ within the House and Senate. The party structure is essentially the same in the House as in the Senate, though the titles of various posts are different. But leadership carries more power in the House than in the Senate because of the House rules **F** _____, the House must restrict debate and schedule its business with great care; thus leaders who do the scheduling and who determine how the rules shall be applied usually have substantial influence.

- 1. as party influence has declined
- 2. against the spirit of the Constitution
- 3. being so large (435 members)
- 4. empowered to make laws
- 5. unlike the British Parliament
- 6. by which the business of Congress is carried on
- 7. who in turn are elected by the full party membership

Пропуск	A	B	C	D	E	F
Часть предложения						

№ 12-18.

Llandudno

Llandudno is truly a fine and handsome place, built on a generously proportioned bay and lined along its broad front with a huddle of prim but gracious nineteenth-century hotels that reminded me in the fading light of a lineup of Victorian nannies. Llandudno was purpose-built as a resort in the mid-1800s, and it cultivates a nice old-fashioned air. I don't suppose that Lewis Carroll, who famously strolled this front with little Alice Liddell in the 1860s, would notice a great deal of change today. To my consternation, the town was packed with weekendening pensioners. Buses from all over were parked along the side streets, every hotel I called at was full, and in every dining room I could see crowds— veritable oceans— of nodding white heads spooning soup and conversing happily. Goodness knows what had brought them to the Welsh seaside at this bleak time of year. Farther on along the front there stood a clutch of guesthouses, large and virtually indistinguishable, and a few of them had vacancy signs in their windows. I had eight or ten to choose from, which always puts me in a mild fret because I have an unerring instinct for choosing badly. My wife can survey a row of guesthouses and instantly identify the one run by a white-haired widow with a fondness for children, and sparkling bathroom facilities, whereas I can generally count on choosing the one run by a guy with a grasping manner, and the sort of cough that makes you wonder where he puts the phlegm. Such, I felt, would be the case tonight. All the guesthouses had boards out front listing their many amenities— COLOUR TV, HOSPITALITY TRAYS, FULL CENTRAL HEATING, and the coyly euphemistic EN SUITE ALL ROOMS, meaning private bathrooms. One place offered satellite TV and a trouser press, and another boasted CURRENT FIRE CERTIFICATE— something I had never thought to look for in a B&B. All this heightened my sense of unease and doom. How could I possibly choose intelligently among such a variety of options? I selected a place that looked reasonable enough from the outside— its board promised a color TV and coffee making facilities, about all I require these days for a Saturday night— but from the moment I set foot in the door I knew it was a

bad choice. I was about to turn and flee when the owner emerged from a back room and stopped my retreat with an unenthusiastic "Yes?" A short conversation revealed that a single room with breakfast was for £19.50. It was entirely out of the question that I would stay the night in such a dismal place at such an exorbitant price, so I said, "That sounds fine," and signed in. Well, it's so hard to say no.

My room was everything I expected it to be— cold and cheerless with laminated furniture, grubbily matted carpet, and those mysterious ceiling stains that bring to mind a neglected corpse in the room above. There was a tray of coffee things but the cups were disgusting, and the spoon was stuck to the tray. The bathroom, faintly illuminated by a distant light activated by a length of string, had curling floor tiles and years of accumulated dirt packed into every corner. I peered at the yellowy tile around the bath and sink and realized what the landlord did with his phlegm. A bath was out of the question, so I threw some cold water on my face, dried it with a towel that had the texture of shredded wheat, and gladly took my leave.

Llandudno is described as a...

1. ...fashionable 19th century resort.
2. ...beautiful growing resort.
3. ...place where Lewis Carroll lived.
4. ...place famous for its comfortable hotels.

The phrase "veritable oceans" in paragraph 2 refers to...

1. ...hotel dining rooms.
2. ...hotel guests wearing white hats.
3. ...old people dining in cafes.
4. ...buses crowded with old Welsh people.

When choosing a guesthouse the narrator was worried because he...

1. ...wasn't good at making the right choice.
2. ...could not find a place run by a kind old widow.
3. ...did not know what to look for.
4. ...missed his wife for help.

The narrator thought that the choice of a guesthouse used to be easier because...

1. ...all hotels had a private bathroom.
2. ...there were fewer options on offer.
3. ...there were fewer guest houses.
4. ...they were all of B&B type.

Why did the narrator agree to the room?

1. He felt sorry for the landlord.
2. He could not refuse the offer.
3. It was really cheap.
4. There was a TV and a coffee maker.

Why was the bath out of the question?

1. The water was too cold.
2. There was no hot water.
3. The bathtub was dirty.
4. There was no light.

What is the narrator's attitude towards the room he stayed in?

1. Surprised.
2. Indifferent.
3. Positive.
4. Critical.

№ 19.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **CAUSE** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Natural Wonders: Meteor Crater

Some of the natural wonders are known for their beauty. The Meteor Crater is not one of them. It looks like a big hole in the desert. It _____ by a meteorite hitting the earth thousands of years ago.

№ 20.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **GOOD** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

A groundhog is an animal similar to a beaver. Groundhogs are some of the _____ diggers. They live by forests and open fields. They live in underground burrows.

№ 21.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **THEY** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

However, it seemed that all of _____ were too shocked to say anything. Finally, everyone got off except for a little old lady. She said, "Can I ask you a question?" "Yes, Madam," said the pilot. "What was it?" the lady asked, "Did we land or were we shot down?"

№ 22.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **DO** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Clouds

Do you like to watch clouds? Many people all over the world enjoy _____ it.

№ 23.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **POPULAR** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

New Seven Wonders of the World: the Forbidden City

Today, the Forbidden City is a public museum that draws the attention of millions of travellers and tourists from around the world. Some people think that it is one of the _____ sights in the world.

№ 24.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **LONG** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

After three more tries that same day, the plane's _____ trip was almost a full minute and more than 850 feet.

№ 25.

Образуйте от слова **CONTAIN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

From the history of libraries

The first libraries appeared in around 2600 BC in Sumer. There were no paper books at that time— people used clay tablets. They were stored in _____ in special rooms.

№ 26.

*Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **EFFECTIVE** так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The convenience and _____ of the Web is amazing. If we want to see a movie, find a place to eat or get in touch with a friend, we go to the Web before we call on the phone.

№ 27.

*Образуйте от слова **COMFORT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

For those who feel _____ about such a great height there are more relaxing indoor audio Sky Tours.

№ 28.

*Образуйте от слова **FAME** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

However, the monastery remained both a _____ and popular place even without him.

№ 29.

*Образуйте от слова **DEPEND** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Homework appropriately designed and well balanced is able to enhance self-discipline and good study habits; to develop students' _____ and initiative.

№ 37.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Jane:

From: Friend@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@ege.ru
Subject: Welcome
<i>...So you see that I enjoy films based on true historic facts. What kinds of films do you like watching? Do you prefer watching films in the cinema or at home? Why? Do you agree that it is better to read a book before watching the film based on it? Why or why not?</i> <i>I've just come back from a trip to Wales...</i>

Write an email to Jane. In your message answer her questions, ask 3 questions about her trip to Wales. Write 100–140 words. Remember the rules of email writing. You have 20 minutes to do this task.

№ 38.

38.1. Imagine that you are doing a project on **why teenagers in Zetland want to have pets**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of a survey (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project

The survey question: Why would you like to have a pet?	
Reasons	Number of respondents (%)
"A pet is your best friend"	39
"Because I love animals"	20
For emotional support	19
To play and have fun	18
To learn how to be responsible	4

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

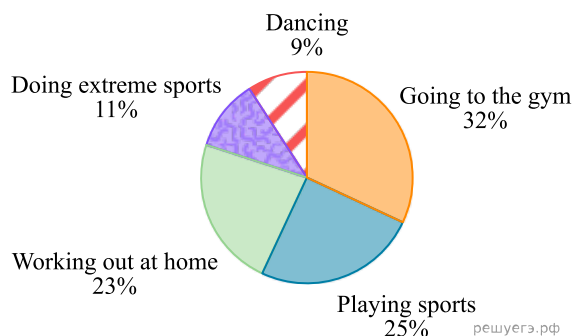
- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face when caring for a pet and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of pets in the lives of teenagers.

38.2.Imagine that you are doing a project on **the most popular types of fitness in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of a survey (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project

The survey question:

What kind of fitness do you prefer?



Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face when keeping fit and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of keeping fit.

№ 39.

Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Work is a bigger killer than drink, drugs or war. Around two million people die every year from work-related accidents and diseases. Worldwide, the most dangerous jobs are in agriculture, mining and construction. The second most dangerous job was fishing and third was airplane pilots. Nearly all of the pilots died in small-plane crashes, not passenger jets. The third most common cause of death on the job in all occupations was murder. Fifty policemen were murdered. Falls were the second most common cause of death. Roofers and structural-metalworkers were the main victims. The most common cause of death on the job was the car accident. Even police officers were slightly more likely to die behind the wheel than by homicide. The risk of death can be calculated using the Duckworth scale. It measures the likelihood of dying as a result of any given activity. The safest kind of activity scores zero and eight will result in certain death.

№ 40.

Study the advertisement.

A Healthy Smile is What we Offer!



You are considering visiting a dentist and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following.

1. Opening hours.
2. Price of professional cleaning.
3. Removing wisdom teeth.
4. The earliest possible date to make an appointment.

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

№ 41.

Task 3. You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions. Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences). Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Tapescript for Task 3

Interviewer: Hello everybody! It's Teenagers Round the World Channel. Our guest today is a teenager from Russia and we are going to discuss tourists attractions. We'd like to know our guest's point of view on this issue. Please answer five questions. So, let's get started.

Interviewer: What part of Russia do you live in? What is it famous for?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Do many tourists visit your region? What sights do they usually would like to see?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What season is the best to visit your region? Why?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Are there any modern tourists attractions in your region? Do you like them?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What attractions of your region would you recommend a foreigner to visit?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Thank you very much for your interview.

№ 42.

Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project "Shopping". You have found some illustrations and want to share the news. Leave a voice message to your friend. In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of shopping;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of shopping;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project — which way of shopping you prefer and why.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.



Photo 1



Photo 2

Ответы

Номер	Задание	Ответ
1	9974	413762
2	2742	2133121
3-9	845 892 893 894 849 896 897	3 1 3 3 3 2
10	821	2735841
11	2432	465173
12-18	1726 2371 1728 1729 1730 1731 1732	1 4 1 2 2 3 4
19	823	wascaused
20	14021	best
21	2701	them
22	12010	doing
23	183	mostpopular
24	13059	longest
25	14748	containers
26	1797	effectiveness
27	418	uncomfortable
28	4533	famous
29	1570	independence

№ 37.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. Dear Jane,

Thanks for your message. Sorry, I couldnt answer you earlier.

I like different films. I have a favorite director who works in the different genres. His movies have something from comedies, from dramas, from horror-stories and musicals. I should say that I definitely prefer watching movies it the cinema, because a film seen on a wide screen with a good sound makes way more impressions that one watched at home on a small screen. I dont think that its that necessary to read a book before watching the film. Its possible to enjoy a movie based on a book without comparing it with the original.

Anyway, youve mentioned your trip. How was it, by the way? Did you travel with your family or friends? What was the most memorizing?

Ive got to go as my father is asking me to help him with his car.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Mike

№ 38.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. 38.1. In recent years, there has been a growing interest among teenagers in having pets. The aim of the project I am currently working on is to explore the reasons why teenagers in Zetland would like to have pets. As part of my project, I have found and analyzed some relevant data from a survey.

According to the data, the most popular reason for wanting a pet is the emotional connection, with 39% of the respondents selecting the option "A pet is your best friend". Additionally, 20% of teenagers said they would like a pet because they love animals, and 19% stated they would want a pet for emotional support. Interestingly, the least popular reason is to learn responsibility, with only 4% of respondents mentioning this.

It is clear that teenagers value the companionship and emotional support pets can provide. In fact, the emotional connection seems to be more important than the educational aspect of having a pet, which is why it might be beneficial to encourage pets as a source of emotional support.

One problem with having a pet is the time and effort required to care for it properly. Many teenagers may not be prepared for the responsibility of daily care and training. To solve this, it could be helpful for schools or local communities to offer workshops or resources to teach young people how to care for pets.

In conclusion, I believe that pets play a significant role in the lives of teenagers, offering emotional support and companionship. It is important to consider the responsibilities involved, but overall, having a pet can be a rewarding experience. (243 words)

38.2. Keeping fit has become an important part of life for many people, especially teenagers. The aim of the project I am currently working on is to explore the most popular types of fitness among teenagers in Zetland. I have analyzed some relevant data from a survey for this purpose.

The survey results show that the majority of teenagers prefer jogging, with 35% of respondents choosing it as their preferred type of fitness. Another popular activity is going to the gym, with 30% of teenagers selecting this option. Yoga and cycling are less popular, with only 15% and 10% of the respondents, respectively, enjoying these activities.

It is interesting to note that jogging and going to the gym together make up 65% of the preferences, which highlights the importance of outdoor and structured fitness activities for teenagers. On the other hand, yoga and cycling are less popular, possibly because they are seen as less intense or require more specialized equipment.

One issue teenagers face when it comes to fitness is finding the time to exercise regularly due to schoolwork and other commitments. A possible solution could be integrating short, effective workouts into their daily routines or offering fitness programs after school.

In conclusion, I believe that keeping fit is essential for teenagers as it improves both physical and mental health. It is important for young people to find an activity they enjoy and make time for it in their busy lives. (239 words)

№ 39.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. Полезно вначале прочитать текст задания про себя; выделить трудные для произношения слова; разметить интонацию; прочитать текст шепотом, а потом вслух, обращая внимание на слитность и беглость речи.

Читая текст, избегайте необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставляйте ударения и правильно используйте интонацию, не нарушайте нормы произношения слов.

№ 40.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. 1. What are the opening hours?

2. What is the price of professional cleaning?

3. Do you remove wisdom teeth?

4. What is the earliest possible date to make an appointment?

№ 41.

Критерии оценивания

Пояснение.

1. I really like history. I have history lessons twice a week.
 2. I think it is important to study the history of my country as it helps to understand the today's situation in the country.
 3. I think students should study history from primary school till the graduation as history is a significant subject for everybody.
 4. I would like to see the period of reign of Peter The Great, it's the period of the formation of the state.
 5. Honestly, history won't be connected with my future job as I'm going to become a vet.
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№ 42.

Критерии оценивания

Пояснение. Hey, Kate. You know what? I've just found two pictures suitable for our project "Shopping". Let me tell you a bit more about them.

These pictures are relevant to our project because they both show people doing shopping. In the first photo there is a family: a man, a woman and a child, they seem to be shopping in a supermarket. In the second photo there is a woman, who is pretty young, sitting in front of her laptop and, apparently, shopping online. Obviously, both of these pictures feature people in the process of shopping. But there are some differences to illustrate our project better. For instance, in the first picture the family is enjoying the process of buying necessities in the supermarket while the woman in the second picture likes doing the shopping quickly.

In my opinion, both ways of shopping have their advantages. For example, online shopping is really comfortable, it saves a lot of time. At the same time, going shopping to the supermarket can give people the opportunity to choose what they really need. Of course, the ways of shopping have disadvantages too. For example, the purchase bought online can be damaged by delivery service so that people have to spend time on receiving a refund and purchasing another item. Meanwhile, spending hours in a supermarket may be exhausting tiring.

As for me, I prefer to do shopping online. It saves my time, energy and nerves. There are simply far fewer distractions that I would face in a big shopping centre, which is the reason I don't like to go shopping there.

So, shall we use these photos in our project? Call me when you're ready to discuss if we can use them. Bye-bye.
