

Вариант 13822

ID: 46354

1.

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

1. The speaker criticizes books on time management.
2. The speaker believes our schedule shouldn't ignore personal wishes.
3. The speaker recommends balancing our weekly activities.
4. The speaker considers physiology in time management.
5. The speaker advocates concentration on each task.
6. The speaker recommends concentrating on one big aim at a time.
7. The speaker advises doing tasks in order of importance.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

[Аудиофайл](#)



2.

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведенных утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2— False**) и о чем в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

- A) Stephen is interested in art.
- B) There are five people in Stephen's family.
- C) Jennifer has come to the gallery to listen to music.
- D) Stephen can play the guitar.
- E) Charlie will have a birthday soon.
- F) Charlie likes Leonardo da Vinci.
- G) Stephen borrowed some money from Jennifer.

Запишите в ответ цифры, расположив их в порядке, соответствующем буквам:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

[Аудиофайл](#)



3.

[Аудиофайл](#)



Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

At first, the host of the talk show calls his guest speaker by...

1. ...the wrong name.
2. ...a nickname.
3. ...a short form of her name.

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

Some people have problems when they do a gap year because they...

1. ...get information from unreliable websites.
2. ...don't read websites and the information on them properly.
3. ...are sent to a different country than what they expect.

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

Jennifer was upset because...

1. ...she spent a lot of money on something she didn't enjoy.
 2. ...the place she was sent to didn't have any animals.
 3. ...she had to take expensive lessons to be accepted to the university.
-

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

When Jennifer was in Central America, she liked...

1. ...her accommodation.
2. ...her meals.
3. ...the people.

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

Jennifer started her website when she...

1. ...came home from volunteering.
2. ...was at university.
3. ...left university.

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

The new type of volunteers that Jennifer mentions are...

1. ...older people.
 2. ...young housewives.
 3. ...university students.
-

Вы услышите интервью дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

We can say that nowadays most people who use Jennifer's website are...

1. ...school students.
 2. ...families with children.
 3. ...retired people.
-

4.

Установите соответствие между текстами **A–G** и заголовками **1–8**. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз**. В задании **один заголовок лишний**.

- 1. They are not the same
- 2. Can crows talk?
- 3. As smart as a crow
- 4. Food strategies
- 5. Meet the crow!
- 6. A variety of species
- 7. Avoiding risks
- 8. Family life issues

A.Crows are birds known for their intelligence, their adaptability, and their loud, harsh cawing sound. They are part of the same family as ravens, jays, magpies, and nutcrackers. Different crow species live on every continent, except South America and Antarctica. Although they are not sometimes taken seriously, just as annoying noisy birds, crows are clever, curious, and deeply social creatures. Even today, scientists are continuing to discover how unusual and surprising these birds are.

B.Crows are extremely intelligent. They are known for their problem-solving, communication skills, and ability to recognise humans. In fact, research shows that crows remember the faces of people they do not like and even pass this information to other crows in their flock. These cunning birds are maths experts, too. Crows can count out loud, and they understand the concept of zero. In some ways, crows are as clever as toddlers or small children, and on one test of intelligence, they even beat monkeys.

C.Crows are omnivores, which means they eat nearly anything. Crows eat small mammals, frogs, and reptiles, as well as eggs and the remains of dead animals. They also eat bugs, seeds, grains, nuts, fruit, mollusks, worms, and even other birds. Crows sometimes dig through human garbage for a snack. Besides, they are known to hide their meal and save it for later. Crows have even been spotted placing walnuts on the road, so that cars will drive over them and crack their shells, making the nuts easier to eat.

D.Ravens and crows are related, but they are different. One can tell the two apart mainly by their size: ravens are larger and closer in size to hawks. Crows also tend to travel in large flocks, whereas ravens are more often seen in pairs. They also have different tail feathers. Crow tail feathers are all the same length, so when a crow is flying, its tail looks like a handheld fan. A raven, on the other hand, has longer feathers in the middle of its tail, so it looks like an arrow shape when the raven flies.

E.Like parrots, some crows learn to mimic human speech. The way birds make sounds is very different from the way we do, though. Humans can speak because of our larynx, or voice box. When air from our lungs passes through the larynx, our vocal cords vibrate, which creates sound waves we recognise as speech. Crows do not have a larynx, though. They have a different vocal organ, called a syrinx, that they use to make noises. It lets crows communicate, and they are known for their distinctive cawing sound.

F.The crow is well-known for its ability to predict trouble. Crows quickly learn that a moving car is no danger, but will rapidly fly away if the driver stops and gets out. In areas where they are constantly hunted, they learn the difference between a hunter with a gun and a farmer with farming tools. This degree of great care and attention is developed due to frequent aggressive treatment by man. Crows use a system of guards that observe and sound warnings to all other crows in the area.

G.Crows use a mixed habitat, including woodlands, open areas, agricultural fields, coastal wetlands, marshes, rivers, and streams. Crows generally nest once per year. Nest building usually happens in late March and takes about 5 days. The nests are cup shaped and constructed of twigs and bark, and lined with grass, leaves, feathers, etc. On average, 5 eggs are laid from late April to early May, and it takes about 20 days to hatch. The young remain in the nest for about a month, and are fed even longer.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок							

5.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A–F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1–7**. Одна из частей в списке **1–7** лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Archaeology done underwater

Nautical archaeology is the science of finding, collecting, preserving, and studying human objects that have become lost or buried under water. It is a fairly modern field of study since it depends on having the technology to be able to remain underwater for some time to do real work. Whether it is conducted in freshwater or in the sea, A _____, nautical archaeology is another way of learning more about the human past.

Although some use the words nautical archaeology to mean a specialized branch of underwater archaeology, B _____, most consider the term to mean the same as the words underwater archaeology or marine

archaeology. All of these interchangeable terms mean simply C _____.

Once real trade began, it is safe to say D _____ was probably transported over water at some point in time. By studying submerged objects, we can learn more about past human cultures. In fact, studying ancient artifacts is the only way to learn anything about human societies E _____. Being able to examine the actual objects made and used by ancient people not only adds to the written records they left behind, but allows us to get much closer to the reality of what life was like when they lived. Also, if we pay close attention to how the objects were made and used, we begin to get a more realistic picture of F _____.

- 1. that existed long before the invention of writing
- 2. that nearly every object made by humans
- 3. what those people were really like
- 4. which is concerned only with ships and the history of seafaring
- 5. that it is the study of archaeology done underwater
- 6. and whether it finds sunken ships or old cities
- 7. and what was discovered underwater

Пропуск	A	B	C	D	E	F
Часть предложения						

6.

Dreaming

When you fall asleep, you enter a strange and magical world. This is the world of dreams.

In Greek and Roman times, it was believed that gods communicated with people through dreams and that dreams could predict the future. Often these dreams were difficult to understand, so a person known as an oracle would be consulted to interpret the dream. The oracles that could correctly understand the dreams were highly valued since they advised what needed to be done or avoided in the future.

In the 20th century psychologists such as Sigmund Freud developed the theory that dreams express our deepest fears and desires. Therefore, common dreams such as failing a test or being late may simply be an expression of what you are afraid of, while dreams of becoming a millionaire may just express what we wish. However, some dreams might not be so obvious and can be cloaked in symbols that only a trained specialist can interpret. This is actually similar to the oracle mentioned above, only instead of predicting the future the psychoanalyst explained the psychological meaning of a dream.

According to the latest scientific research, dreams are simply random signals that are interpreted by the brain. When we sleep, some parts of the brain are activated, such as the visual centres of the brain, while other parts are deactivated, like those that are responsible for logic, which is why even though dreams are so strange, we don't question them or understand that we are dreaming. A consequence of this theory is that dreams are simply mixed up memories, fears and worries and therefore don't need to be interpreted to be understood.

Some people claim that they don't dream at all. Scientific research has proven this false. When we dream, our eyes move rapidly beneath our closed eyelids. This is known as Rapid Eye Movement or REM. Even animals dream, some even more than humans. Dolphins dream the least, while opossums dream the most. The reason some people don't remember that they were dreaming is that following REM sleep is another stage called deep sleep, where we don't dream. During this stage dreams are forgotten. If people wake up during REM sleep, they remember having dreamt. If they wake up during the stage of deep sleep, they may have the illusion that they did not dream at all.

A new kind of dreaming that has recently been studied is called lucid dreaming. This is a dream where you understand that you are dreaming and can control it. Normally when you are dreaming, the part of the brain responsible for logic is turned off. Somehow during a lucid dream, these logical centres are activated and a person is half-awake and half-dreaming. One of the benefits of lucid dreaming is being able to avoid a nightmare by realizing that it is just a dream. Another positive outcome of lucid dreams is that they are very fun. One of the first things people usually try in a lucid dream is flying, and the thrill of exploring a dream and being able to control it is an unforgettable experience.

Ancient Greeks and Romans believed that oracles...

1. ...were difficult to understand.
2. ...put hidden messages into dreams.
3. ...could tell you what your dreams meant.
4. ...avoided having dreams about the future.

The 20th century psychologists thought that dreams...

1. ...could predict the future.
2. ...contained meaningless symbols.
3. ...could be interpreted by anyone.
4. ...reflected a person's inner feelings.

Modern science tells us that dreams...

1. ...have their own special logic.
2. ...don't have any important meaning.
3. ...don't allow the brain to rest at night.
4. ...activate a person's abstract thinking.

People who say that they never have any dreams...

1. ...simply don't remember them.
2. ...have problems with their eyes.
3. ...do not get enough sleep.
4. ...are similar to dolphins.

According to the article, animals...

1. ...have dreams more often than humans.
2. ...have the same stages of sleep as humans.
3. ...like opossums have a longer deep sleep stage.
4. ...differ in the amount of dreams they experience.

Lucid dreaming happens...

1. ...when a person is at the "deep sleep" stage.
2. ...during the "Rapid Eye Movement" stage.
3. ...when a person is not completely asleep.
4. ...when a person is having a nightmare.

People who have lucid dreams like them because lucid dreaming...

1. ...enables you to get well rested from sleeping.
2. ...allows you to have a good time.
3. ...turns off the part of the brain responsible for logic.
4. ...can be used for therapeutic purposes.

7.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **INVENT** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Where did basketball come from?

Basketball is now a major sport in the USA. Basketball _____ by Dr. James Naismith at Springfield, Massachusetts, in 1891. Basketball is a game played between two teams of five players, in which each team tries to win points by throwing a ball through a net.

8.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **PLAY** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

When he entered the room, the daughter of the host _____ the piano and her performance was no good. She said, "People say you are fond of music. Are you?"

9.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **TWO** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Spanish, of course, is the _____ most commonly spoken language in the United States. However, few people realise that after English and Spanish Chinese is spoken regularly in more American homes than any other language.

10.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **POWERFUL** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Daedalus lived with his son Icarus in a tower of the palace, and King Minos made him invent weapons of war that would make his army and navy even _____ than they already were.

ИЛИ

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **CHILD** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

From the history of sweaters

Probably every person in the world has at least one sweater. It is a very popular item of clothing now, especially for _____, who don't like buttons and zips.

11.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **KNOW** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Although the show is called "Dr Who" the hero _____ simply as "The Doctor". He (there has never been a lady doctor) is a travelling "Time Lord" who constantly rescues planet earth from alien attack.

12.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **SIT** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

After 5 minutes, she _____ down on a patio chair and said, "Grandma is too old for this."

13.

Образуйте от слова **DEFENSE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Castle Clinton

Castle Clinton was built in the times of Napoleonic wars and great tension between Britain and the US. New York was almost _____ and in a short time five new forts, Castle Clinton among them, were built.

14.

Образуйте от слова **NOTICED** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

For example, a robot that senses your touch on the shoulder turns to greet you.

Subtle actions by robots that go _____ between people, help bring them to life and can also relay non verbal communication.

15.

Образуйте от слова **VISIT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The rodeo is a spectacular sight. If a _____ has a place in the first row of the arena, he or she may even be sprinkled with sand by the passing horses.

16.

Образуйте от слова **EUROPE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

"Livingstone was the first _____ to see Victoria Falls and then spread the word about them," said Dr. Lawrence.

17.

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **COMFORT** так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

As with anything we do, without regular practice the act can become unfamiliar and _____.

18.

The Best Breakfast in the World

The "Greasy Spoon" cafe on Arundel Road offers the best full English breakfast on the planet. Of course people 30 _____ about what "full English" should consist of but I think there is a small clue in the word "full". This is a breakfast that knows no modesty. This is not a breakfast for those on a diet. It is the breakfast of Kings; it should be enjoyed 31 _____ leisure and last for the day.

That the "full English" (FE) contains both bacon and eggs is 32 _____ dispute. After this there are different schools of thought. Sausage, mushrooms, beans, black pudding, fried tomatoes and toast are often 33 _____ in different line ups and combinations competing for the best, all time classic FE. These are 34 _____ in different portions and styles and a decent breakfast is the almost guaranteed outcome. But an FE on Arundel Road beats all contenders for the best FE in the world because it includes ALL of these ingredients in 35 _____ quantities! They also serve hot toast on traditional toast racks with real butter. But best of all, each customer is served their own pot of traditional English tea (with tea cozy) which may be drunk with milk or cream. And all of this is offered for just £5 per person— and with a newspaper included! The Greasy Spoon is popular with working people and students alike. It opens early during the week for the lorry drivers and on Sunday mornings 36 _____ families come in and spend half the day there.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Discuss.
2. Debate.
3. Quarrel.
4. Argue.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. For.
2. At.
3. On.
4. In.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Beyond.
2. Behind.
3. Besides.
4. Below.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Contained.
2. Included.
3. Held.
4. Enclosed.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Suggested.
2. Advised.
3. Offered.
4. Intended.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Generous.
2. Rich.
3. Luxurious.
4. Multiple.

Вставьте пропущенное слово.

1. Full.
2. Complete.
3. Total.
4. Whole.

19.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Jeremy:

From: Friend@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@ege.ru
Subject: Welcome
<i>...I change hobbies at least twice a year. Maybe I haven't found the one I really like yet. What kinds of hobbies do you and your friends have? What hobbies do you think are expensive and why? Why do you think people need hobbies?</i> <i>I've just finished redecorating my room...</i>

Write an email to Jeremy. In your message:

- answer his questions;
- ask 3 questions about his room.

20.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2). Укажите его номер и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.

38.1. Imagine that you are doing a project on **most popular birthday presents for teenagers in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).
Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

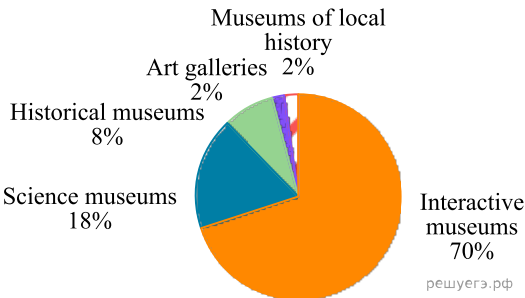
Birthday presents	Number of respondents (%)
Money	46
Gadgets	23
Chocolate	16
Soft toys	9
Jewellery	6

Write **200–250 words**.
Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with choosing birthday present and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of birthday presents for teenagers.

38.2. Imagine that you are doing a project on **what museums teenagers like visiting in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).
Comment on the data in the diagram and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

What museums do teenagers like visiting in Zetland?



Write **200–250 words**.
Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with visiting museums and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the role of visiting museums and art galleries in teenagers life.

21.

Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Wetlands are areas of land that lie between dry land and water, such as swamps and bogs. When people think of wetlands, they may picture mud, annoying mosquitoes, and unpleasant odors. Many wetlands have been destroyed—drained, filled in, or used as garbage dumps—because people did not understand their value. However, wetlands are a vital natural resource. Like rainforests and coral reefs, wetlands are home to a wide variety of animals, plants, and fish. Some species, such as the wood stork, are endangered due to wetland destruction. Without wetlands, these animals will lose their habitat and may disappear. Wetlands also act like sponges, absorbing floodwaters, rain, and melting snow, which helps protect both people and land from flooding. Because wetlands are at risk, animals, plants, and even human communities face danger as well.

22.

Study the advertisement.

Join our Karate Club! Everyone is welcome!



You are considering joining a karate club and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following.

1. Experience of the coaches.
2. Number of students in a group.
3. Possibility of participation in competitions.
4. Monthly fee.

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

23.

You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions. Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences). Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Воспользуйтесь плеером, чтобы прослушать запись.

[Аудиофайл](#)



24.

Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project "Healthy Habits". You have found some illustrations and want to share the news. Leave a voice message to your friend. In 2,5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of these drinks;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of these drinks;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project— whether you think healthy habits should be developed from early childhood.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Ответы

Номер	Задание	Ответ
1	1004	736254
2	10079	2113312
3	2409 2457 2458 2459 2413 2461 2462	3 3 3 3 1 1 2
4	15157	5341278
5	2961	645213
6	3235 3297 3237 3238 3239 3240 3241	3 3 2 1 4 3 2
7	455	wasinvented
8	4524	wasplaying
9	6858	SECOND
10	14158	morepowerful children
11	1517	isknown isknown
12	2024	sat
13	1198	defenseless
14	2933	UNNOTICED
15	3603	visitor
16	2709	European
17	1800	uncomfortable
18	1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509	4 2 1 2 3 1 4

19.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. Dear Jeremy,

Thank you for your last letter, it was great to hear some news from you!

I change my hobbies a lot, too. My new one is making beautiful postcards. It helps me to relax after a tough day and all my friends just love to receive my postcards! As for themselves, most of them do mountain biking as a hobby. I think that the most expensive hobbies are connected with travelling and sports, because plane tickets and hotels are expensive. And some sport equipment can be expensive too. In general, people need hobbies to express themselves in their own way. Sometimes people also trying to find hobbies to communicate with other people who are interested in the same things.

Anyway, youve mentioned your room. Did you change your room completely? What is the main colour there now? Is there more free space now?

I've got to go as my father is asking me to help him with his car.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Stephen

20.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. 38.1.Many people believe that birthday is a special holiday for everyone. The purpose of the project I am currently working on is to find out more about it. As part of my project, I have found and analyzed some data on most popular birthday presents for teenagers in Zetland.

According to the data, there is quite a wide range of presents people traditionally give teenagers for their birthdays. It is clear that the majority of the respondents (46%) consider money the best gift. Moreover, a great number of people (23%) prefer buying gadgets for teenage birthday. It is worth mentioning that chocolate is the best present for 16% of the respondents.

Surprisingly, only 9% of the respondents think of buying soft toys as birthday presents for the adolescents. It is a bit more popular answer than jewellery. To my mind, push toys seem to be childish and jewellery are commonly interesting for girls.

One problem that can arise with choosing birthday present is that sometimes people buy the same things. Unfortunately, it happens and it is unpleasant for everybody. One solution to this problem is to use special appliance where a birthday boy can write his wish list and guests can choose present to buy and tick it.

In conclusion, I firmly believe that birthday presents are very important for teenagers. They are still waiting for this magic time like in their childhood. (232 words)

38.2.Nowadays a lot of teenagers spend their free time visiting museums particularly there is a variety of museums and galleries. The aim of the project I am currently working on is to find out what museums teenagers like visiting in Zetland. As part of my project, I have found and analyzed some relevant data presented in the diagram.

According to the data, the younger generation in Zetland has quite a wide range of tastes when it comes to cultural enrichment. It is clear, that the vast majority of the respondents prefer visiting interactive museums, 70% of the teenagers have named them. Also, 18% of the interviewed adolescents like spending time going to science museums, whereas historical museums, art galleries and museums of local history appear to be the least popular places to visit.

It is worth mentioning that spending time learning local history is four times less interesting for the teenage visitors than learning history in general. To my mind, historical discoveries attract young generation more than things nearby.

One problem that can arise with visiting museums is that excursions are usually uninteresting owing to the visitors can only walk, look and listen to the guide. One solution to this problem is to organize interactive excursions so that the visitors can touch, try to use or try on copies of museums objects. It makes a visit to a museum become an adventure.

In conclusion, I firmly believe that visiting museums and art galleries plays a significant role in teenagers life. It helps them learn something new and broaden their horizons. (261 words)

21.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. Полезно вначале прочитать текст задания про себя; выделить трудные для произношения слова; разметить интонацию; прочитать текст шепотом, а потом вслух, обращая внимание на слитность и беглость речи.

Читая текст, избегайте необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставляйте ударения и правильно используйте интонацию, не нарушайте нормы произношения слов.

22.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. 1. What experience do your coaches have?
2. How many students are there in a group of your club?

3. Is it possible to participate in competitions?
 4. How much is the monthly fee?
-

23.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение.

1. Of course I've caught a cold several times in my life. The last one was two months ago.
 2. I don't have any bad habits that can negatively impact on my health. I don't smoke for example.
 3. I think in my country the most frequent health problems with young people are flu and other viruses. Also they feel stress that can cause mental illnesses.
 4. I take care of my health: I visit doctors regularly, I eat healthy food and do sports.
 5. I think smartwatches as well as smartphones will develop and in future they can help people become healthier.
-

24.

[Критерии оценивания](#)

Пояснение. Hey, Kate. You know what? I've just found two pictures suitable for our project "Healthy Habits". Let me tell you a bit more about them.

These pictures are relevant to our project because there are boys enjoying different drinks. In the first photo there is a young boy drinking soda. In the second photo there is a little boy, he is making juice. Obviously, both of these pictures are related to different habits, so that they illustrate our project better. For instance, in the first picture the boy is somewhere near the beach and drinking soda that is unhealthy as opposed to the boy in the second picture, who is squeezing orange juice by himself, that is a good example of a healthy habit.

In my opinion, both types of drinks have their advantages. For example, soda is really convenient, people do not spend time on making it and they can drink it almost everywhere. At the same time, fresh orange juice is very healthy. Of course, the two types of drinks have disadvantages too. For example, fizzy drinks are generally high in calories so that they are not healthy. Meanwhile, fresh juice requires some preparations, moreover, it should be drunk immediately.

As for me, I think healthy habits should be developed from the early childhood. It may help people live a long and healthy life.

So, shall we use these photos in our project? Call me when you're ready to discuss if we can use them. Bye-bye.
